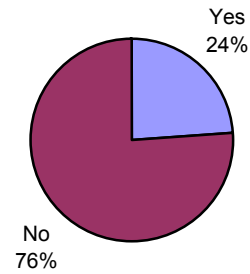


Tobacco Use

PRAMS asks:

In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? Q. 28
(A pack has 20 cigarettes)

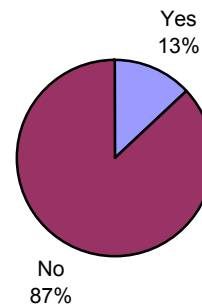
- 24% of women reported smoking 3 months before they became pregnant.
- 76% of women reported that they did not smoke 3 months before they became pregnant.



PRAMS asks:

In the last three months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? Q. 29

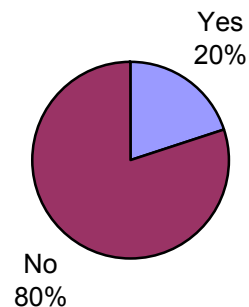
- 13% of women reported smoking during the last three months of their pregnancy.
- 87% of women reported that they did not smoke during the last three months of their pregnancy.



PRAMS asks:

How many cigarettes or packs of cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? Q. 30

- 20% of women reported smoking during the 3-6 months after delivery.
- 80% of women reported that they did not smoke during the 3-6 months after delivery.



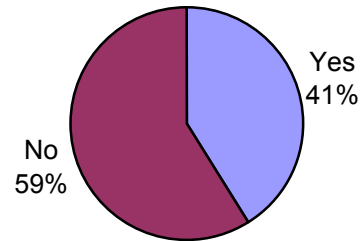
Alcohol Consumption

PRAMS asks:

In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?

Q. 32a.

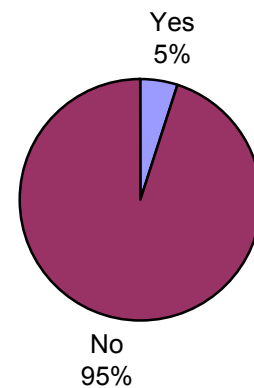
- 41% of women reported drinking during the 3 months before they became pregnant.
- 59% of women reported that they did not drink during the 3 months before they became pregnant.



PRAMS asks:

In the last three months of your pregnancy, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? Q. 33a.

- 5% of women reported drinking during the last three months of their pregnancy.
- 95% of women reported that they did not drink during the last three months of their pregnancy.



Special Note: Missing Data

Question 28- 5%

Question 29- 4%

Question 30- 4%

Question 32a. - 5%

Question 33a. - 3%